Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2006

Message Text

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE POSS DUPE

PAGE 01 GENEVA 04029 292015Z

64
ACTION ACDA-10

INFO OCT-01 ARA-06 EUR-12 EA-06 IO-10 ISO-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00

INRE-00 USIE-00 NRC-05 AF-06 NEA-10 CIAE-00 H-02

INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 OIC-02 OMB-01 PA-01 PM-03 PRS-01

SAJ-01 SAM-01 SP-02 SS-15 TRSE-00 DODE-00 NSC-05

BIB-01 ACDE-00 /111 W
---------- 111281
O R 291630Z MAY 75
FM USMISSION GENEVA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 3354
INFO AMEMBASSY BONN
AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS
AMEMBASSY CANBERRA
AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY MEXICO
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY ROME
AMEMBASSY TOKYO
USMISSION USUN NY
USMISSION IAEA VIENNA
USMISSION NATO
ERDA GERMANTOWN

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 45 OF 5 GENEVA 4029

THE CONFERENCE NOTES THAT THE TECHNOLOGY OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES IS STILL AT THE STAGE OF DEVELOPMENT AND STUDY AND THAT THERE ARE A NUMBER OF INTERRELATED INTERNATIONAL LEGAL AND OTHER ASPECTS OF SUCH EXPLOSIONS WHICH STILL NEED TO BE INVESTIGATED.

THE CONFERNECE COMMENDS THE WORK IN THIS FIELD THAT HAS BEEN
LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 02 GENEVA 04029 292015Z

CARRIED OUT WITHIN THE IAEA AND LOOKS FORWARD TO THE CONTINUANCE OF SUCH WORK PURSUANT TO UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2006

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2006

3261 D (XXIX). IT EMPHASIZES THAT THE IAEA SHOULD PLAY THE CENTRAL
ROLE IN MATTERS RELATING TO THE PROVISION OF SERVICES FOR THE
APPLICATION OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONSFOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. IT BELIEVES
THAT THE IAEA SHOULD BROADEN ITS CONSIDERATION OF THIS SUBJECT TO
ENCOMPASS, WITHIN ITS AREA OF COMPETENCE, ALL ASPECTS AND IMPLICATIONS

OF THE PRACTICAL APPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS FOR PEACEFUL
PURPOSES. TO THIS END IT URGES THE IAEA TO SET UP APPROPRIATE MACHINE-
RY
WITHIN WHICH INTERGOVERNMENTAL DISCUSSION CAN TAKE PLACE AND
THROUGH WHICH ADVICE CAN BE GIVEN ON THE AGENCY'S WORK IN THIS
FIELD.
THE CONFERENCE ATTACHES CONSIDERABLE IMPORTANCE TO THE CONSIDERATION

BY THE CCD, PURSUANT TO UNITED NATIONA GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION 32
61 D
(XXIX) AND TAKING DUE ACCOUNT OF THE VIEWS OF THE IAEA, OF THE ARMS
CONTROL IMPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.
THE CONFERENCE NOTES THAT THE THIRTITH SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS

GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL RECEIVE REPORTS PURSUANT TO UNITED NATIONS
GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION 3261D (XIX)
AND WILL PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR STATES TO DISCUSS
QUESTION RELATED TO THE APPLICATION OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS FOR PEACEFUL

PURPOSES. THE CONFERENCE FURTHER NOTES THAT THE RESULTS OF DISCUSSION
IN THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT ITS THITTIETH SESSION
WILL BE AVAILABLE TO BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT BY THE IAEA AND THE CCD
FOR THEIR FURTHER CONSIDERATION.
REVIEW OF ARTICLE VI
THE CONFERENCE RECALLS THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE VI OF THE TREATY
UNDER WHICH ALL PARTIES UNDERTOOK TO PURSUE NEGOTIATIONS IN GOOD
FAITH ON EFFECTIVE MEASURES RELATING
- TO THE CESSATION OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE AT AN EARLY DATE AN
- TO NUCLEAR DISARMEMENT AND
-TO A TREATY ON GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER STRICT AND
EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.
WHILE WELCOMING THE VARIOUS AGREEMENTS ON ARMS LIMITATION AND
DISARMAMENT ELABORATED AND CONCLUDED OVER THE LAST FEW YEARS AS
LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 03 GENEVA 04029 292015Z

STEPS CONTRIBUTING TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ARTICLE VI OF THE
TREATY, THE CONFERENCE EXPRESSES IT SERIOUS CONCERN THAT THE ARMS
RACE, IN PARTICULAR THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE, IS CONTINUING UNABATED.
THE CONFERENCE THEREFORE URGES CONSTANT AND RESOLUTE EFFORTS BY
EACH
OF THE PARTIES TO THE TREATY, IN PARTICULAR BY THE NUCLEAR-WEAPON
STATES, TO ACHIEVE AN EARLY AND EFFECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION OF ARTICLE
VI OF THE TREATY.
THE CONFERENCE AFFIRMS THEDETERMINATION EXPRESSED IN THE PREAMBLE
TO THE 1963 PARTIAL TEST BAN TREATY AND REITERATED IN THE

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2006

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2006

PREAMBLE TO THE NON-PROLIFERATION TREATY TO ACHIEVE THE DISCON-
TINUANCE OF ALL TEXT EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR ALL TIME.
THE CONFERENCE EXPRESSES THE VIEW THAT THE CONCLUSION OF A TREATY
BANNING ALLNUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS IS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT MEASURES
TO HALT THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE. IT EXPRESSES THE HOPE THAT THE
NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES PARTY TO THE TREATY WILL REACH AN
EARLY SOLUTION OF THEIR TECHNICAL AND POLITICAL DIFFERENCES ON THIS
ISSUE. IT APPEALS TO THESE STATES TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO REACH
AGREEMENT ON THE CONCLUSION OF AN EFFECTIVE COMPREHENSIVE TEST
BAN. TO THIS END, THE DESIRE WAS EXPRESSED AT THE CONFERENCE THAT THE
NUCLEAR WEAPONS STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY SHOULD AS SOON AS
POSSIBLE ENTER INTO AN AGREEMENT OPEN TO ALL STATES, AND CONTAINING
APPROPRIATE PROVISIONS TO ENSURE ITS EFFECTIVENESS, TO HALT ALL
NUCLEAR
WEAPONS TESTS OF ADHERING STATES FOR A SPECIFIED TIME, WHEREUPON THE
TERMS OF SUCH AN AGREEMENT WOULD BE REVIEWED IN THE LIGHT OF THE
OPPORTUNITY, AT THAT TIME, TO ACHIEVE A UNIVERSAL AND PERMANENT
CESSATION OF ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS. THE CONFERENCE CALLS UPON
THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS STATES PARTIES TO THE AGREEMENT TON PARTIAL
LIMITATION OF UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS, MEANWHILE, TO
FULFIL THEIR AGREEMENT TO LIMIT THE NUMBER OF THEIR UNDERGROUND
NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS TO A MINIMUM. THE CONFERENCE BELIEVES THAT
SUCH STEPS WOULD CONSTITUTE AN INCENTIVE OF PARTICULAR VALUE TO
PROMPT THE OTHER NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES TO ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS
FOR THE CONCLUSION OF A TREATY BANNING ALL NUCLEAR WEAPON TEST
EXPLOSIONS FOR ALL TIME.

THE CONFERENCE APPEALS TO THE NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES PARTIES TO THE
NEGOTIATIONS ON THE LIMITATION OF STRATEGIC ARMS TO ENDEAVOUR TO
CONCLUDE AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE THE NEW AGREEMENT THAT WAS
OUTLINED BY THEIR LEADERS IN NOVEMBER 1974. THE CONFERENCE LOOKS
FORWARD TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF FOLLOW-ON NEGOTIATIONS ON FURTHER
LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITATIONS OF, AND SIGNIFICANT REDUCTIONS IN, THEIR NUCLEAR WEAPONS
SYSTEMS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE FOLLOWING THE CONCLUSION OF SUCH AN
AGREEMENT.

THE CONFERENCE NOTES THAT, NOTWITHSTANDING EARLIER PROGRESS,
THE CONFERENCE OF THE COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT (CCD) HAS RECENTLY
BEEN UNABLE TO REACH AGREEMENT ON NEW SUBSTANTIVE MEASURES TO
ADVANCE THE OBJECTIVES OF ARTICLE VI OF THE TREATY. IT URGES,
THEREFORE, ALL MEMBERS OF THE CCD PARTY TO THE TREATY, IN PARTICULAR
THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS STATES PARTIES, TO INCREASETHEIR EFFORTS TO
ACHIEVE
EFFECTIVE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS ON ALLSUBJECTS ON THE AGENDA OF
THE CCD.

THE CONFERENCE EXPRESSES THE HOPE THAT ALL STATES PARTY TO
THE TREATY, THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE CONFERENCE OF THE
COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMEMNT AND OTHER NEGOTIATIONS IN WHICH THEY
PARTICIPATE, WILL WORK WITH DETERMINATION TOWARDS THE CONCLUSION
OF ARMS LIMITATION AND DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH WILL CONTRIBUTE
TO THE GOAL OF GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER STRICT AND

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2006

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2006

EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

THE CONFERENCE EXPRESSES THE VIEW THAT, DISARMAMENT BEING A MATTER OF GENERAL CONCERN,THE PROVISION OF INFORMATION TO ALL GOVERNMENTS AND PEOPLES ON THE SITUATION IN THE FIELD OF THE ARMS RACE AND DISARMAMENT IS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE FOR THE ATTAINMENT OF THE AIMS OF ARTICLE VI. THECONFERENCE THEREFORE INVITES THE UNITED NATIONS TO CONSIDER WAYS AND MEANS OF IMPROVIING ITS EXISTING FACILITIES FOR THE COLLECTION, COMPILATION AND DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION ON DISARMAMENT ISSUES, IN ORDER TO KEEP ALL GOVERNMENTS AS WELL AS WORLD PUBLIC OPINION PROPERLY INFORMED ON PROGRESS ACHIEVED IN THE REALIZATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE VI OF THE TREATY.

REVIEW OF ARTICLE VII AND THE SECURITY OF NON-NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES

RECOGNIZING THAT ALL STATES HAVE NEED TO ENSURE THEIR INDEPENDENCE, TERRITORIAL INTENGRITY AND SOVEREIGNTY, THE CONFERENCE EMPHASIZES THEPARTICULAR IMPORTANCE OF ASSURING AND STRENGTHENING THE SECURITY OF NON-NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES PARTIES WHICH HAVE RENOUNCED THE ACQUISITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. IT ACKNOWLEDGES THE THAT STATES PARTIES FIND THEMSELVES IN DIFFERENT SECURITY SITUATIONS AND THEREFORE THAT VARIOUS APPROPRIATE MEANS ARE NECESSARY TO MEET THE SECURITY CONCERNS OF STATES PARTIES.

THE CONFERENCE UNDERLINES THE IMPORTANCE OF ADHERENCE TO THE TREATY BY NON-NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES AS THE BEST MEANS OF REASSURING ONE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

ANOTHER OF THEIR RENUNCIATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND AS ONE OF THE EFFECTIVE MANS OF STRENGTHENING THEIR MUTUAL SECURITY.

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

NNN

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2006

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: n/a
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 29 MAY 1975
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: GolinoFR
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1975GENEVA04029
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A
Errors: N/A
Film Number: n/a
From: GENEVA
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1975/newtext/t1975056/aaaaaffd.tel
Line Count: 199
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE
Office: ACTION ACDA
Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 4
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: GolinoFR
Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags: ANOMALY
Review Date: 02 APR 2003
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <02 APR 2003 by ElyME>; APPROVED <07 APR 2003 by GolinoFR>
Review Markings:

Margaret P. Grafeld
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
05 JUL 2006

Review Media Identifier:
Review Referrals: n/a
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: TO
TAGS: n/a
To: SECSTATE WASHDC BONN BRUSSELS CANBERRA THE HAGUE LONDON MEXICO MOSCOW
Type: TE
Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2006